

DEFENCE

OF THE

Antient Historians:

WITH

A Particular APPLICATION of it to
the HISTORY of IRELAND.

*Remember the Days of Old, and consider the Years of
many Generations. Deut. the 32d, Ver. 7.*

*Ask thy Fathers and they will tell thee, Ask thy El-
ders and they will shew thee.*

*In the Beginning it was not so, but God made them
Male and Female.*

Vixere fortes ante Agamemnona multi.

*Naturæ Majestas in omnibus momentis fide caret, si
modo partes ejus considerat, et non totam complectatur
animo.*

Pliny's Natural History.

Quod adest memento componere æquus.

DUBLIN:


Printed by George Grierson, Printer to the King's Most
Excellent Majesty, at the King's-Arms and Two Bibles in
Essex-Street. 1733.

OF THE

1. Institut Elbinger.



H T L W



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1. The first of these is the fact that the

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

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THE PREFACE



In this following Essay, I have ventured upon some old fashioned Notions, that are different from the Modern way of Thinking; it is necessary to Premise something in way of Preface, that may keep the Reader from condemning it, without giving it a patient Perusal.

I take leave therefore to inform him, that when I first put Pen to Pa-

per upon this Subject, I intended only some short Observations upon the *Irish History*: And as Modern Facts are most useful to us in judging of the Obligations that are upon us from our Covenants and Laws, and finding out Examples and Rules for our own Behaviour, I designed only to inquire into the State of *Ireland* in the Age immediately preceding that in which the *English* were invited, and thought it Necessary to undertake that Attempt they made upon *Ireland*, and to shew where the Fault lay, that it proved no better for both Nations; and as the only way of making it a Benefit to both for the future, lies so plainly before us, that we cannot miss it without unpardonable Perverseness, I designed only to add a few plain Words upon that, and then leave it.

But altho' these later Transactions are most useful to us in judging what becomes us as *English* and *Irish*, and

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as *Protestant* and *Papist* ; yet as the first Beginning of our whole Race upon Earth, and its re-peopling after the Flood, concerns us more as Men and Christians ; and as many of the *Eastern* first-planted Nations had noble Traditions about those great Points, and few were without some ; and as the learned *Plutarch* tells us, that *Ireland* had as old as any of them, and was the true *Ogygia* of the Antients, if their Histories might be believed ; and as the Natives have of late translated many of their old Fragments into *English* Verse and Prose ; and as our Blessed Saviour tells us, *that every Scribe, who is rightly instructed to the Kingdom of Heaven, brings out of his Treasures things old as well as new* ; I thought it was very fit and even necessary for a Christian Bishop to bestow a little time in looking into their History, and seeing how far it agreed with the Divine History of *Moses* ; and I had spent but a little

little Time in gathering Materials for a short Chapter or Introduction to my other Work, before I thought I saw plainly, that Modern Criticks had not only been too severe in their Censures of the *Irish* Historians, but also of the *English* and *Scottish*, and most other of the *Northern* Nations : And as their Treatment of them hath been so severe, as to give them all up as a Pack of lying ridiculous Fellows that were not worthy to be believed or read, I thought their Usage of them was worse than their's, who burnt whole Libraries of their Books at a Time ; for those only consumed such Manuscripts, as happened to be in those particular Collections ; but these condemned all the rest in cool Blood, and covered their Names in Oblivion, with such an ill Character upon them, as would keep their Works from ever rising up into Remembrance.

From the Time that I fell into this way of Thinking, I resolved to change
the

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the Name of my Pamphlet, and instead of calling it, *Observations upon the Irish History*, I resolved to call it, *A Defence of the Antient Historians, with a particular Application of it to the History of Ireland.*

I will not forestal what I have to say, with a longer Preface, but yet I will add, That when I blame the Moderns, I do not mean such as the Lord Bacon, Cambden, Bochartus, Archbishop Usher, Sr. Walter Raleigh, Dr. Peter Heylen, Sr. Isaac Newton, Dr. Stillingfleet, nor Dr. Nicholson the late Lord Archbishop of Cashel, or any others that will hear Reason; But the very Ingenious Sr. William Temple I do mean for one: For in his Introduction to the History of Great-Britain, he proposes That it should go no farther back than the Time of Julius Caesar, and gives up the Elder ones, as Rubbish, that he had not troubled himself to look into: And therefore, altho' I have

have read him with Pleasure, and shall quote him, as often and with as much respect as any one, yet I name him as the First of the Moderns, that I find Fault with. And I name the learned Abbot *Vertot* for the next; for he writes, *Fabulous History*, at the Head of the Chronological Table of the Old Kings of *Sweden*; and yet the very Years that he puts down, as the Time when his Kings lived, agree, as well as needs to be, with the Dates of other Nations, and are full as Antient as our *Irish*. I also blame Mr. *Collier*, and the Jesuites of *Trevoux*, and most other Dictionary Writers, who pass over the first Planters of the *North-western* Nations, altho' we have stronger Historical Proofs of the Reality of their Histories, than we have of many of those that lived a Thousand Years after them. Hardly any of them now go farther backward than the last Conquest, or Invasion; and if we go on much

much longer in the same Way, for ought I know, we may come in Time to be a little like the *Americans*, of whom the learned Jesuit *Joseph Acosta* tells us, " That he could not find
" any good Accounts amongst them,
" whereby they could prove that the
" World had been in being above 400
" Years, And sad was the State that followed so great Ignorance. As they had lost the Knowledge of God, and his Creation, and the great Providences by which he made himself known in the Beginning, they lost every thing else that was valuable and praise-worthy in human Nature, and to this Day the greatest part of them continue in the same brutal Life, and even the four Kings that were lately brought into *England* from thence, and were kindly received at Court, and made some Appearance of being desirous of being instructed in the Christian Religion, are returned

returned to their old Vagrant Life in the Woods, as we are well assured by one of the last Missionaries that was sent into those Parts in that printed Account that was published last Year, by that noble Society that was founded in *England*, for the Propagation of the *Christian Faith* in Forren Parts.

If we by neglecting to keep up the Credit of those Historians, by which only we can prove the new-peopling of our several Nations after the Flood, and let Atheistical Men banter us out of the Belief of the Creation; we know not how low we may sink into Brutality and Wickedness.

We can say now as we do daily in that Divine Hymn of the *Te Deum*, *All the Earth does worship thee, O God the Father Everlasting*; and we can think with Pleasure in our Minds, that our own remote Corner of the Earth, and our Neighbours round about us, bear our Part with that

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that Noble Quire that daily offer up
to God that pious Worship: And that
I may vindicate the Honour of those
Historians, by which we must establish
our selves in the Belief of this, and bring
it home to our own Nations, and yet not
take up scattered Sentences from name-
less Authors, I will lay before you,
some of those Authorities that I have
met with, in the same Order in which
I put them down when I began this
Essay; and if the same Train of
Thinking, that brought me into this
Opinion, shall bring the Reader into
the same Thought, it will be a Sign,
that it is grounded upon right Reason:
And if it shall happen otherwise, it
can only be said, that my Love to my
Religion, and my Partiality to the His-
torians have carried me a little too far
in their Favour, and I am in no fear of
falling under any Blame of that sort,
for our human Nature is not such a
rascally Breed, as to have all its old
Histo-

Historians prove a Pack of lying Fellows. Altho' our Race is but weak, and was much weaker at first, before it was improved by Experience and Learning and true Religion, yet even then, they were not so vitious as to have its best Men sit down to write false Registers, on purpose to poison the Minds of their Posterity.

I have always look'd upon the real Historians in all Ages, as a Diligent Useful sort of Men, who, generally speaking, deserved as much Regard as the Philosophers of the same Ages, and they have this Advantage above them, that the Philosopher could only tell us the Conjectures he made from the Face of Nature, but the Historian was Witness of plain Matter of Fact in the Invention of Arts, the Changes of Nature, and the Works both of God and Man, and any intermediate invisible Beings, and those added to what we have seen our selves, or known by

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by good Authority, may make our Judgments more sure and useful, and make our old Historians deserve to be treated with great Regard; and as too many turn them off with too much Levity, I hope I shall be able to shew, that their Disregard of them is usually owing to their own Misunderstanding of them, and not knowing what kind of Proof is proper and sufficient for the several Ages that they lived in.

In hopes to bring this useful Point into a fair View for Judgment, and find out true Rules of distinguishing true History from false, and saving the Credit of those that are left, I have printed this Notice of what I have in my Intentions, in hope that such of the Nobility or Gentry as have any Historical Manuscripts in the Old *Irish* Character in their Possession, will favour me with the Sight of such of them as they think Valuable: For altho' I my self have no Doubt of the Truth

Truth of those large Catalogues quoted by the learned Dr. *Nicholson* in his *Irisb Historical Library*. Yet; as I find many are slow in believing that there are any considerable Number of them, I should be glad to be able to say something of them from my own Eye-sight. For altho' I pretend not to understand much of the Language, yet I have several Books written in it, and am no Stranger to it's Character and Alphabet; and I have Friends that understand it well, and will be able to tell me whether they are Chronicles or not; for even the learned Dr. *Stillington*, whom I will not name without Honour, was mistaken even in that, and calls *Psalter-Narran*, a Book of only *Piety and Devotion*, tho' Dr. *Nicholson* says, it was a History, and contains a Chronicle of the long Race of Kings, from *Milesius* down to the coming of *Henry the 2d*. See his *Histo-*

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rical Library, *Page 29.* where we may
see an Account also of the *Psalter of*
Cashe, and many others.



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ical Library, For which many
for an Account also of the
Cost, and many others.

Noted

The King



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in which

Robert

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